

The Circulatory System

The circulatory system is a really important part of our body. The word 'circulatory' means something that is going round and round in a circle or loop. This is exactly what is happening in our bodies all the time.

What Circulates and Why?

The simple answer is your blood is circulated all around your body. The blood is doing a really important job... it is taking oxygen all around the body to all the places it needs to go. The oxygen comes into your body when we breathe in and it goes into our lungs. Then, inside the lungs, this oxygen goes into our blood and starts its journey around the body. You could think of the blood cells a bit like delivery drivers that drop off the oxygen to where it needs to be. Oxygen is dropped off all around the body to thinner blood vessels, which transfer (move across) the oxygen to the cells in the body.

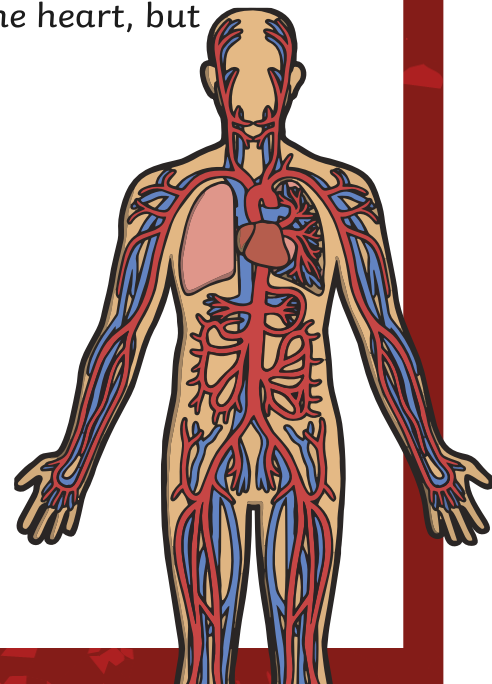


The Heart

The heart is at the heart of it all! Without the heart, no blood would get anywhere around your body. The heart is basically a big pump that constantly pumps the blood around the circulatory system. This has to happen all the time (even when you are asleep) to keep you alive. There are two loops in the circulatory system; the first goes to and from the heart visiting the lungs to collect oxygen and get rid of carbon dioxide. The other loop is much larger and goes to and from the heart, but travels all around the body in between.

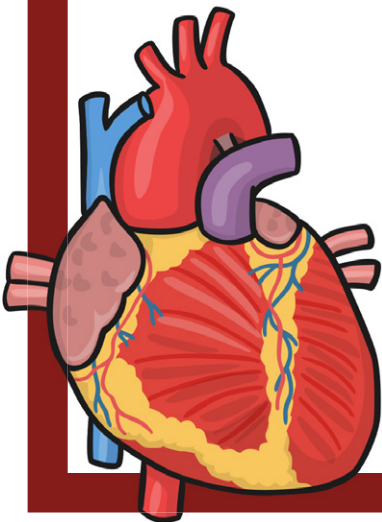
Did you know?

- The average person heart will beat 2.5 billion times during a lifetime.
- Amazingly, it takes under 20 seconds for one red blood cell to go round the whole body.
- Red blood cells last about 4 months before your body makes new ones.



The Other Half of the System

We've talked about the blood in your system collecting oxygen and delivering it all around the body, but it also does another important job. It also takes carbon dioxide from your body back to the lungs to be let out when you breathe out. If we think of our red blood cell delivery drivers again, they also collect the waste and take it away again. So, they are delivery drivers and waste disposers all in one!



The Circulatory System Questions

1. What does 'circulatory' mean?

2. What pumps the blood around your body?

3. How long does it take for one red blood cell to go round the body?

4. What is it that your body needs that gets delivered by the blood?

5. What does your body need to get rid of that is taken away by your blood?

6. The larger loop of the circulatory system goes all around to and from your heart, where does the other one visit?

7. In the final paragraph, the author has used an apostrophe to create shortened word. What should the full words be?

8. Find two conjunctions in the text.

9. Find five verbs in the text.

What is the most interesting piece of information you have read in this text and why?

The Circulatory System **Answers**

1. What does 'circulatory' mean?

Travelling in a circle or continuous loop

2. What pumps the blood around your body?

The heart

3. How long does it take for one red blood cell to go round the body?

20 seconds

4. What is it that your body needs that gets delivered by the blood?

Oxygen

5. What does your body need to get rid of that is taken away by your blood?

Carbon dioxide

6. The larger loop of the circulatory system goes all around to and from your heart, where does the other one visit?

The lungs

7. In the final paragraph, the author has used an apostrophe to create shortened word. What should the full words be?

We've → We have

8. Find two conjunctions in the text.

Any two from: but, and, when, for, which, so, if

9. Find five verbs in the text.

Any five from the text, e.g. doing, is, means, going, circulated, taking, comes, breathe, let out, does, starts, think, drop off, transfer, move, pumps, talked, travelling, collect, have, etc.

10. What is the most interesting piece of information you have read in this text and why?

Open-ended for discussion